

人性化护理干预对晚期肿瘤患者化疗后并发症及胃肠道不良反应影响

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【摘要】：目的：2021 12 60 方法：2019 1 2 30 30
结果：P 0.05 P 0.05 P 0.05 结论：

【关键词】：

Effect of Humanized Nursing Intervention on Complications and Gastrointestinal Adverse Reactions of Patients with Advanced Tumor after Chemotherapy

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Abstract: Objective: To analyze the effect of humanized nursing intervention on complications and gastrointestinal adverse reactions in patients with advanced cancer after chemotherapy. Methods: A total of 60 patients with advanced tumor chemotherapy admitted to our hospital from January 2019 to December 2021 were selected and divided into 2 groups according to the random number table method. 30 patients in the control group were given routine nursing, and 30 patients in the observation group were given humanized nursing intervention. The nursing effects of the two groups were compared. Results: After nursing, the scores of anxiety, depression, pain and fatigue in the observation group were lower than those in the control group ($P < 0.05$). The nursing satisfaction of the observation group was significantly higher than that of the control group ($P < 0.05$). The incidence of adverse reactions in the observation group was significantly lower than that in the control group ($P < 0.05$). Conclusion: Strengthening humanistic nursing intervention during chemotherapy for patients with advanced cancer can alleviate the negative psychological emotions of patients, reduce the pain and fatigue of patients, and patients have less adverse reactions and higher satisfaction after chemotherapy, which is worthy of clinical application.

Keywords: Humanized nursing intervention; Advanced tumor; Chemotherapy; Complication; Gastrointestinal reaction

1 资料与方法

1.1

	2019	1	2021	12	60
					2
	N=30		17	13	27-75
		51.0± 3.8		1-5	3.0
[1-2]	± 1.2	7	6	6	4
		7		N=30	16
					[3]
	14	25-76		50.5± 3.2	
60	1-4	2.5± 1.0	8		6

5
 P 0.05
 1
 3
 2
 4
 1.2

5
 6
 II-III
 2
 1
 3

5
 6

1.3
 1
 [4-5] SDS SAS
 100 50-59
 60-69
 70
 NRS [6] [7]
 10

2

$$= \left(\frac{80}{100} + \frac{70-79}{100} + \frac{0-69}{100} \right) / \times 100\%$$

3 PICC
 PICC

1.4
 SPSS24.0
 $\bar{x} \pm s$
 t
 P<0.05

4
 2 结果
 2.1

P 0.05
 P 0.05
 1
 $\bar{x} \pm s$

	30	60.43± 8.93	45.46± 7.83	57.41± 8.20	43.31± 9.45	7.56± 2.41	5.18± 2.03	7.36± 2.52	5.98± 1.63
	30	59.95± 9.33	36.32± 6.21	56.94± 9.41	38.41± 6.62	7.35± 2.56	3.08± 1.87	7.16± 2.60	3.32± 1.43
t	-	0.2035	5.0093	0.2062	2.3260	0.3271	4.1673	0.3025	6.7190
p	-	0.8394	0.0000	0.8373	0.0235	0.7447	0.0001	0.7633	0.0000

2.2

76.67% P 0.05 96.67% 2
2 [n %]

	30	13 43.33	10 33.33	7 23.33	23 76.67	
	30	16 53.33	13 43.33	1 3.33	29 96.67	
X ²	-				5.1923	
p	-				0.0226	

2.3

36.67% P 0.05 6.67% 3
3 [n %]

	30	3 10.00	2 6.67	3 10.00	3 10.00	11 36.67
	30	0 0.00	0 0.00	1 3.33	1 3.33	2 6.67
X ²	-					7.9542
p	-					0.0047

3 讨论

[8]

[9]

[10]

PICC

[11-12]

P 0.05

P 0.05

P 0.05

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