

石榴皮治疗糖尿病的网络药理学研究

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【摘要】目的: 通过网络药理学方法研究, 预测石榴皮治疗 2 型糖尿病的潜在分子作用机制。方法: 通过 Gene Cards 数据库检索 2 型糖尿病相关靶点; 建立“石榴皮-化学成分-靶点”作用网络, 并通过 Metascape 数据库对交集靶点进行 GO 功能富集分析和 KEGG 通路富集分析, 并运用 AutoDock 及 Pymol 对度值靠前的靶点与对应活性成分进行分子对接验证。结果: 筛选出石榴个 29 成分和 196 个预测靶点, 2112 个疾病靶点; 通过 Venny2.1 在线分析, 得到 59 共同靶点。GO 富集分析得到主要包括蛋白丝氨酸/苏氨酸/酪氨酸激酶活性、血管内皮生长因子受体活性、蛋白质磷酸化、对氧化应激的反应等多种生物学过程和 PI3K-Akt 信号通路、ErbB 信号通路、癌症中的微小 RNA 等多条信号通路。分子对接结果显示筛选的主要活性成分与其对应靶蛋白均具有较好的结合活性。结论: 石榴皮通过从多靶点、多途径、多通路治疗 2 糖尿病。该研究为石榴皮在治疗糖尿病方面奠定了相关理论基础。

【关键词】: 石榴皮; 2 型糖尿病; 分子机制; 网络药理学; 分子对接

Study on network pharmacology of pomegranate rind in the treatment of diabetes

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Abstract: Objective: To predict the potential molecular mechanism of pomegranate rind in the treatment of type 2 diabetes by network pharmacology. Methods: Type 2 diabetes related targets were searched by Gene Cards database. The 'pomegranate rind-chemical composition-target' network was established, and the GO function enrichment analysis and KEGG pathway enrichment analysis of intersection targets were carried out by Metascape database. AutoDock and Pymol were used to verify the molecular docking of the target with the corresponding active components. Results: 29 components, 196 predicted targets and 2112 disease targets of pomegranate were screened; through Venny2.1 online analysis, 59 common targets were obtained. GO enrichment analysis mainly included a variety of biological processes such as protein serine / threonine / tyrosine kinase activity, vascular endothelial growth factor receptor activity, protein phosphorylation, and response to oxidative stress, and multiple signaling pathways such as PI3K-Akt signaling pathway, ErbB signaling pathway, and microRNA in cancer. Molecular docking results showed that the main active components screened had good binding activity with their corresponding target proteins. Conclusion: pomegranate rind can treat 2 diabetes through multiple targets, pathways and pathways. This study laid a theoretical foundation for pomegranate rind in the treatment of diabetes.

Keywords: Pomegranate rind; Type 2 diabetes; Molecular mechanism; Network pharmacology; Molecular docking

前言

[4]

2013
3.82 2035 " - - " 2
5.92 [1-2] 2

1 材料与amp;方法

1.1

TCMSP <http://sp.nwu.edu.cn/tcmsp.php>

SymMap <http://www.symmap.org/>

OB

[3]

30% DL 0.18 TCMSP

1.2
" 1.1" Pubchem
<https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>
Canonical SMILES Canonical
SMILES Swiss Target Prediction <http://www.swiss-target-prediction.ch/>
" Homo Sapiens"
probability 0.5

genecard <http://www.genecard.org/> " type
2 diabetes mellitus" 2
2
Venny2.1 <https://bioinfogp.cnb.csic.es/tools/venny/>

1.3 " - - "
" 1.1" " 1.2"
" - - "
Cytoscape "

1.4
" 1.2" 2
STRING <https://string-db.org/>
" Homosapiens" " tsv"
Cytoscape3.7.2 <http://www.cytoscape.org/>
" cytoHubba"

1.5
Metascape <http://metascape.org/> GO
KEGG
KEGG GO

P 0.01

1.6
PDB <http://www.rcsb.org/>
pdb PubChem
sdf OpenBabel2.4.1 mol2
PyMOL
AutoDock
PyMOL

2 结果

2.1
TCMSP SymMap " SHILIUPI"
OB 30 DL 0.18 29
1
2112
Relevance score 20 196
Venny 2.1 " - "
59 1

1		29	
ID		OB/%	DL
MOL001002		43.06	0.43
MOL000358	-	36.91	0.75
MOL000422		41.88	0.24
MOL000492	(+)-	54.83	0.24
MOL000006		36.16	0.25
MOL009274		55.05	0.34
MOL000098		46.43	0.28
MOL000785		64.6	0.65
MOL001406		35.3	0.26
MOL001454		36.86	0.78
MOL001458		30.67	0.86
MOL000791		69.67	0.88
MOL004204		41.98	0.68
MOL004215		45.79	0.26
MOL004230		48.25	0.85
MOL008634		67.18	0.84
MOL008640		47.44	0.86
MOL004231		34.17	0.86
MOL000787		59.26	0.83
MOL004195		65.84	0.68
MOL004197		37.16	0.55
MOL004203		46.97	0.63
MOL004205		43.90	0.59
MOL001467		55.63	0.55
MOL000790		35.77	0.59
MOL004220	N-	41.62	0.56
MOL000762	A	35.36	0.65
MOL000783		30.86	0.56
MOL000217		32.28	0.54

2.2 2

" 1.2"

2112

Relevance score 20

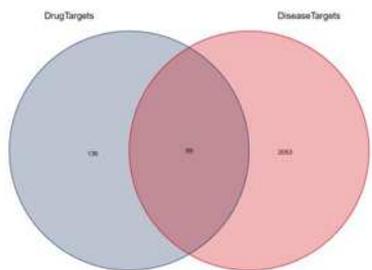
196

Venny 2.1

" - "

59

1



1 Venn
 2.3 - -

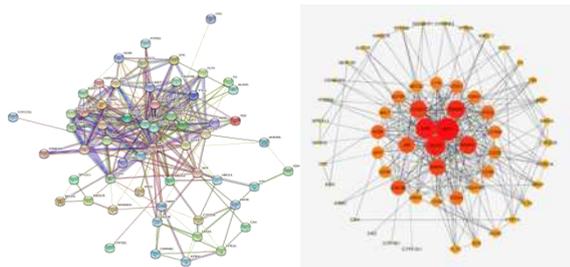
PPI 304 10.3 59

PPI TSV
 Cytoscape3.7.2

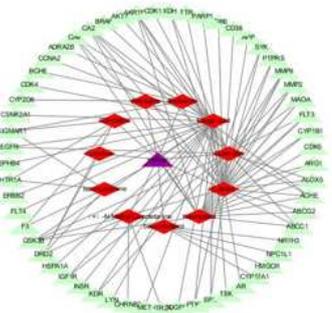
" Degree"

Degree 3

AKT1 SRC EGFR ERBB2 MMP9
 CCND MMP2 AR GSK 3 KDR PTK2



2
 2.4 - -
 Cytoscape



3 " - - "
 2.5 GO KEGG

" 1.3"

KEGG

P

2

PI3K - Akt pathway PI3K - Akt signaling pathway

Adherens junction ErbB signaling pathway

5- Serotonergic synapse

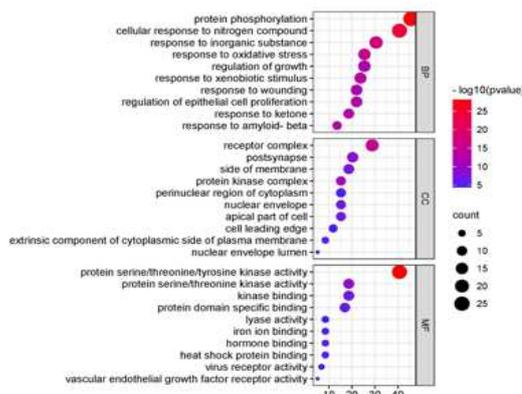
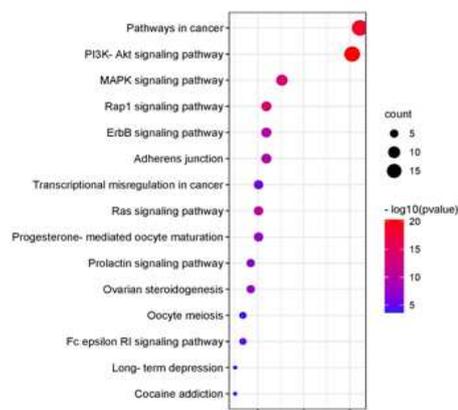
RNA MicroRNAs in cancer Fc RI
 Fc epsilon RI signaling pathway GO

BP GO
 / / protein serine

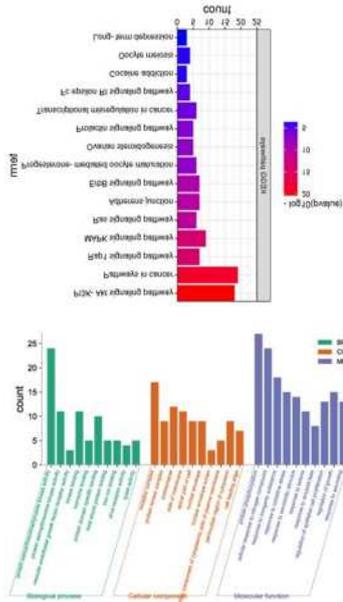
/threonine/ tyrosine kinase activity
 vascular endothelial growth factor receptor activity

protein phosphorylation
 response to oxidative stress

regulation of growth protein kinase complex



4 KEGG GO



5GO

KEGG

2.6

EGFR

Quercetin Ellagic acid

AKT1 SRC

2

2

	PDB ID		kcal/mol	- 1.2 kcal/mol
1	4ejn	AKT1	- 3.13	
2	4ejn	AKT1	- 5.38	
3	2bdf	SRC	- 3.53	
4	2bdf	SRC	- 3.04	
5	4uv7	EGFR	- 3.53	
6	4uv7	EGFR	- 3.01	

3 讨论

2012

" type 2 diabetes mellitus"

SwissTargetPrediction

158

genecard

29

2

2

2

Cytoscape " cytoHubba"
 AKT1 SRC EGFR ERBB2
 MMP9 CCND MMP2 AR GSK3 KDR PTK2
 [5- 6]
 [7- 8]
 GO /
 / protein serine/threonine/
 tyrosine kinase activity
 vascular endothelial growth factor receptor activity
 protein phosphorylation
 response to oxidative stress
 regulation of growth protein kinase
 complex
 KEGG 2
 PI3K - Akt PI3K - Akt signaling
 pathway Pathways in cancer
 Adherens junction ErbB ErbB signaling
 pathway 5- Serotonergic synapse
 RNA MicroRNAs in cancer Fc RI
 Fc epsilon RI signaling pathway
 PI3K/AKT/mTOR
 [9]
 2 RNA - 21/PI3K/AKT
 [10] ErbB
 TGF- 1 [11]
 2
 2
 2
 - 1.2 kcal/mol
 2

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