

# 分级口腔护理对急性白血病化疗所致口腔粘膜炎的防治

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【摘 要】:目的:探究分级口腔护理应用于急性白血病患者化疗导致口腔黏膜炎中防治效果。方法:选取 2021 年 5 月~2022 年 5 月期间本院收治的确诊为急性白血病患者 110 例,将其依照随机数字表法分为对照组与试验组,每组 55 例,均进行化疗治疗。对照组使用常规护理方法,试验组在对照组上采取分级口腔护理方法,比较两组护理干预后心理状态、并发症发生率、临床表现和护理满意度。结果:试验组心理状态明显高于对照组,对比两组的护理满意度,对照组低于试验组,分析并发症发生率与临床表现,均为试验组更好,两者差异具有统计学方面意义(P<0.05)。结论:在临床上对于接受化疗治疗的急性白血病患者护理中应用分级口腔护理,可以有效预防口腔黏膜炎的发生,降低并发症几率,改善心理状态,具有较高的护理应用价值。

【关键词】: 分级口腔护理; 急性白血病; 口腔黏膜炎

# Prevention and Treatment of Oral Mucositis Caused by Acute Leukemia Chemotherapy with Graded Oral Nursing

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Abstract: Objective: To explore the effect of graded oral nursing in the prevention and treatment of oral mucositis caused by chemotherapy in patients with acute leukemia. Methods: A total of 110 patients with acute leukemia admitted to our hospital from May 2021 to May 2022 were selected and divided into control group and experimental group according to the random number table method, with 55 cases in each group. All patients were treated with chemotherapy. The control group was treated with routine nursing method, while the experimental group was treated with graded oral nursing method on the control group. The psychological state, incidence of complications, clinical manifestations and nursing satisfaction were compared between the two groups after nursing intervention. Results: The psychological state of the experimental group was significantly higher than that of the control group. The nursing satisfaction of the two groups was compared, and the control group was lower than that of the experimental group. The incidence of complications and clinical manifestations were better in the experimental group, and the difference between the two groups was statistically significant (P < 0.05). Conclusions: The application of graded oral care in the nursing of acute leukemia patients receiving chemotherapy in clinical practice can effectively prevent the occurrence of oral mucositis, reduce the incidence of complications, improve the psychological state, and has high nursing application value.

Keywords: Graded oral care; Acute leukemia; Mucositis of oral cavity

刚制奶礦介奶礦介▼ 復呖匸┆ 嫉憤礦兟宩岹她剌刜ザ 掏刜夬介暬剓屗♂彙墇Ţ 悁礦←弝埆←丅礦燎失堳暬怎夬介 刚寰彙墇Ţ ┆ 暬卽嚭 └ 宋岹ヶ৺ 媝兾←弝岡も坄捬嗯偶伉傊 さ屾孳↑ 慲ㄆ兡暬壯৺ 劷份⑷夔勮咦凙ㄸ┒ 吳鸣她慸嗕丆弝 優暬傚奶礦介剓屗她噤夔勮咦┆ 晏伉卹孽┪ 暬姜ス暬高為。 夔她吤冟Ţ 奶礦介剓屗噤夔她卿否暬伉Ţ 六┐ 澤ㄸ┒ 全噴忒 NA丆【壨暬兢」 峎侤傚剓屗她Ţ 六失堳克咾吴呜她号亂× 壨暬 」呖凑侢剓屗伉卻ジャ夔nm♂ T埠┆ 〒 세× 壨暬慆Ţ 兑徨她 傲呖灸。峮垠失暬唯俏灸。峮敚崊垠暬Ţ 및 捻♬ 세× 壨傚剓屗她 虽 偾暬关冶高為。 强党的为国党。 强党的对單位。 强力可以有的的。 是他

关壨慸ヨと哑暬卹忖Ţ 六关壨叼哖⑤Φ へ暬墇匀kΩ俏¶ ↑

1 资料与方法

### 1.1 婦悚吗

宙夕宮ン暺暨1際勢屗⑤ナ傁僊傚」 忾摽姫剠兢㎏劂↑ 暨2際勢屗宲慮凅゛偕啌呼←偳摽偸啌呼嫽娧忴▼ 刚刜奶礦 夰↑ 暨3際勢屗nA▼ 揺∟成ル(作摽暬成ル) 4 義婺ル(作摽宮ン↑



#### 1.2 吤噱

傚埡宧暺宻 └ 兑循勿墠吤噱暺懅(ਖ)仆宻 └ 傚关她勿墠卿 否暬嗺俏妒嚭壦一□凌←卅夔勿墠嫽暬噤夔スκΩ姫剓屗噻劂 └ 揹 └ ¶ 嵑ス¯关暬【剓屗め俍処墠ン供暬こ忬成μθ兾暬噤夔 咟挽俏嶙卲壦写兑剠ル暬⑤呀κΩ姫(ਖ)壦↑

作摽宦暉伉兑循勿墠她佢娘」 客 L 乙実҈ 婦勿墠吩噱暺 啾鹵災堀孔,崊垠她乙実暬窓└傚关她坞災쪻傚失勿墠↑ 伉ヰ 夔㎏呀暬宻┗侜吤嘡儱偯ҧ娾截嘙扯暬搄捨刜坞ѕ╸暬一傥ѕ。 峮孔崊垠她空壦↑ 俏哖空壦 I 实҈ 峮孔崊垠暬猛徥伉 0 实佢 娘」一壨π pF截扨坞纾嚶↑ 俏哖恕壦 II 実←III 実纾峮孔崊 垠暬孟伉 I 実҈ 峮孔崊垠佢娘┐ —壨 B12+∟ 侢㈜ 吟坞҈ 嚶坞 ⇒↑ 俏哖智瓘 IV 実⇒・峮孔崊垠暬猛徥め⇒・峮 フ 嗷凍倫ノ暬 一壨儬任宋岹掦带℡坾仱偄坞҉丁姰噸孻侠客噤夔◀ 噤夔↑ 伉嗷呢》:「よの埋て勢物做勢財物等」はピれ、林焼衆ヨ快来啐呼勢 低◆ 教慰》 峮堳ル↑ 埘nm 傡厑ス儲 案成 n 俍她 で 実 傚 失 她 坞 ⇒嚶暬吃♂ 教財嗓娧她坞⇒吩噱暬志坞⇒嚶峎愽ഥ⇒帽ピ她 嗷┆┪徳帯↑夠屗夠峮孔崊垠慆扇暬太夻暬吳噱慸搫暬┓峎 供! 啾wV 奅場↑ 傡剓屗她侯懹慸∃怫撣暬志侯懹みcm! ∸暬 ゴ【壨噻傠仗mVタン供俍她坞掌嚶暬扚傚剓屗她掌峮慸ヨラ 嚓暬ラ嚓慮媝┪ 暬徥こ忬剓屗她⇒峮← ੈ 搊▼ ⑤崪懹优澤□ ダ吤♪她ラ嚓↑埘nm做mV嚶嬶慸ヨー揖収尥暬扚傚剓屗她≶ 峮て嗷堜▼ ① 国際回慸ヨmVヱ↑ 埘nm志勢屗愰cm に → 舎こ 匶侯みcmネェ! →暬壨kℓ唗她吤噱偨劶ネェ! →她囼嚓↑ 伉ラ嚓 競®下呀傚勢屗慸∃傚失勿墠↑呃nm【壨 0.9%她嘡业扯铻增扚 傚剓屗她ジ峮ピ慸ヨ咕叼只嚓暬伉偨劶后┪ジ峮勿墠nm暬掹 提下呀咍占埰佈警兢傡剓屗她侯こ匶▼嗓♪警复傒災帽剠ル↑ ⇒ 峮勿墠嗷侨吹周Gb党∃: 嗂暬偷吃剓屗坞⇒嗷吵¶ 傥 8 

#### 1.3 復傒匸唅

暨1暩傚唯▶ 宧兢弛失弛壦塺↑

暨2際勿墠均劂兾暺扃壨劷媈崜ョ她怫哹拂⑥暬ピ傃の 匩勿墠咘爿分兾←忂怕嘘慄呖kPa媈偕←勿墠ピ傃呖kPa懿μθ墠 嫽暬均乙〒 100 乙↑ 揓兑均劂 85-100 乙暬嗺慆均劂〒 60-84 乙暬¶均劂〒 60 乙▼¶↑

暨3際傚唯 ┣ 宧- 六彙埠↑

暨5暩壦嚢恾扉暺扃壨ゃ冄怫哹嬔彙暨SF-36暩慸ヨ忯◆暬

均 フ ↑ 100 て 警治 低 ◆ て へ 怒 卻 慲 均 フ ル ▶ 彙 妻 剓 屗 壦 嚢 恾 扉 怒 俍 警 塇 嫐 刜 怒 冱 暬 川 悪 刜 怒 傤 ↑

#### 1.4 寁忏偕吤噱

พ鹵 SPSS28.0 慸ヨ同へ怫娀暬咤娀媲┪ 局壨仟扉悚吗▼ ⑤仟同悚吗暨x±s際←[n暬暨%際]慸ヨ彙婗暬↑ 忬偳嗔暚娥媲她寁忏偕劂┛ 智び は慸ヨ t▼ ⑤ X² 啌摽暬 儯写 P瞥0.05 ▼ 偶伉寁忏偕劂┛↑

#### 2 结果

#### 2.1 ▶ 宧兢卲失卲壦塺傚嗺

忾摽宧咍♬暨P瞥0.05瞭↑

量 1 ▶ 宧兢恕失恕墷塺傚嗺[n暬暨%際]

X-   Emy XX   Emp   Market   M					
で 宦	〕同	҈҆峮圣多	<b>舟</b> 賀刜ॐ	劔刜堔log	刣弝壦塺
	) [2]	ジ <b>M1 土 ジ</b>	》 帕里夕   夠	垠	ロリリール住産
 	55	1(1.82)	3(5.45)	2(3.64)	6(10.91)
以北区	33	1(1.62)	3(3.43)	2(3.04)	0(10.91)
忾摽宧	55	0(0.00)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)
$\chi^2$	-	-	-	-	6.346
P	-	-	-	-	0.012

#### 2.2 ▶ 宧勿墠均劂兾傚嗺

忾摽宧咍撣暨P瞥0.05際↑

彙2 ► 宧勿墠均劂兾傚嗺[n暬暨%暩]

乙宦	) 同	揓兑均劂	嗺慆均劂	7均劂	刣均劂兾
傚埡宧	55	23(41.82)	23(41.82)	9(16.36)	46(83.64)
<b>作摽宧</b>	55	34(61.82)	20(36.36)	1(1.82)	54(98.18)
$\chi^2$	1	-	-	ı	7.040
P	-	-	-	-	0.008

# 2.3 ▶ 宧┱ 六彙墇傚嗺

忾摽宧咍傥暨P瞥0.05暩↑

彙 3 ▶ 宧┱ 六彙墇傚嗺暨 X ±s暩

乙宦	〕同	安吔	孰垷	圣多	塚文T 彍	奶吔	创犯壦 塺
傚埡宧	55	3(5.45)	2(3.64)	3(5.45)	1(1.82)	4(7.27)	13 (23.64)
忾摽宧	55	1(1.82)	0(0.00)	1(1.82)	0(0.00)	2(3.64)	4(7.27)
$\chi^2$	ı	ı	-	ı	-	-	5.636
P	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.018

# 2.4 ▶ 宧処墠堳分傚嗺

忾摽宦咍♬暬二咕暨P瞥0.05瞭↑



彙 4 ▶ 宧剓屗 SAS 丆 SDS 忯 U 唯慆暨 🛣 ±s	±S智し除
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	SAS	忯ፘ	SDS 低で		
空い	勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm	勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm	
傚埡宧	63.15	48.58	65.98	50.58	
n=55	±1.06	±2.87	±3.26	±2.51	
忾摽宧	63.42	42.77	65.86	41.86	
n=55	±1.08	±2.13	±3.27	±2.17	
t	1.323	12.056	0.193	19.491	
P	0.189	瞥0.001	0.848	瞥0.001	

#### 3 讨论

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