

多向性交往模式在急诊急救专科护士临床护理实践教学

中的应用

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【摘 要】:目的:针对急诊急救专科护士临床实践教学,探究多向性交往模式在其中的应用。方法:将近一年(2021年06月至2022年07月)在本院急诊科实习的护士,进行系统抽样随机分组。实验组采用多向性交往教学模式,而对参照组采用常规教学的方法。对两组教学效果仔细观察并记录分析。结果:两组实习护士入组前各项指标无显著差异,实验组的实习护士出科理论水平考核优秀率为93.10%,共27人,实操水平考核优秀率为89.66%,共26人,综合素质考核优秀率为86.21%,共25人;而参照组的实习护士出科理论水平考核优秀率为75.86%,共22人,实操水平考核优秀率为72.41%,共21人,综合素质考核优秀率为68.97%,共20人;较参照组相比,实验组的出科考核优秀率更高。而根据实习护士对于专科教学的满意度调查来看,实验组实习护士的综合满意度(100%)更高于参照组(93.10%)。结论:多向性交往教学模式在急诊急救临床护理实践教学中的效果优异,教学效果更好,实习护士考核更优,实习护士对于临床实践教学的满意度也更高。

【关键词】: 多向性交往模式; 急诊科; 专科护士; 实践教学

Application of Multi - directional Communication Mode in Clinical Nursing Practice Teaching of Emergency Nurses

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Abstract: Objective: To explore the application of multidirectional communication mode in the clinical practice teaching of emergency nurses. Methods: nurses who have been practicing in the emergency department of our hospital for nearly one year (from June 2021 to July 2022) were randomly divided into groups by systematic sampling. The experimental group adopts the multi-directional communication teaching mode, while the reference group adopts the conventional teaching method. The teaching effects of the two groups were carefully observed and recorded. Results: there was no significant difference in the indexes of the two groups before they were enrolled. The excellent rate of the practice nurses in the experimental group was 93.10%, 27 in total, the excellent rate of the practical level was 89.66%, 26 in total, and the excellent rate of the comprehensive quality was 86.21%, 25 in total; In the reference group, the excellent rate of the practical level examination was 75.86%, 22 in total, the excellent rate of the practical level examination was 72.41%, 21 in total, and the excellent rate of the comprehensive quality examination was 68.97%, 20 in total; Compared with the reference group, the excellent rate of the experimental group was higher. According to the survey on the satisfaction of the practice nurses to the specialty teaching, the comprehensive satisfaction of the practice nurses in the experimental group (100%) was higher than that of the reference group (93.10%). Conclusion: the effect of multi-directional communication teaching mode in the clinical practice teaching of emergency treatment is excellent, the teaching effect is better, the assessment of intern nurses is better, and the satisfaction of intern nurses to the clinical practice teaching is higher.

Keywords: Multidirectional communication mode; Emergency Department; Specialist nurse; Practical teaching

↑ 六備惠呖勿墠┗┝偕壦傡巼凙她墠价姫忱□宂扇她 ↑ 六備惠娴家μӣ扇徥慮媝暬┡呖┗媈勿侒卻挲吃偕她扇徥墆 嵛≦ 伉刚怜刚吁┗媈勿侒↑六勿墠備惠吃偕┪暬備┣勿侒 关 │墠价偕┡悻┐備惠憺惨暬兢傡偕□她墠价姫忱关壨┛備 惠暻克吃吃儽关ゲʊ扇徬┱六備惠叡× 勮咦她佡忚丆吃岡暬

【備★勿按峎侤咍ン娧伐慸ヨ傚失勿墠暬厑撣刚怜刚仟┗媈勿按↑六備惠她勮咦嘤兠丆寬ル崀거划而属▼凋她魚寁吃偕侧侢同↑(糾)㎝吃偕暬街克吃屔儽⑷吩揖㎝偕瓘魚卮姫忱暬尔★┗山刜 ×吣伻暬屚侢ள刜用哩冟吸伉冗慄克吃屔儽┗偕瓘┗挽她侢ள卅嚦暬【澤吃偕¶僅接┛偕壦影ഥ卻墅姫忱暬



1 资料和方法

1.1 悚吗

岐慲! 兡暨2021 兡 06 味崟 2022 兡 07 咔暩伉咤掂刚怜 媈偳┿ 她勿侒 58 ■ 暬× ★ 咤暚娀媲她偳摽傚恥暬慸∃孳寁 匉唗兢掓咪乙宧暨偳摽宧/配埡宧暩Gbb 29 ■ ↑ ★ 宧勿侒她悚 吗快剠徨┓ 吐彙 1暉

彙 l ▶ 匠勿佞悚吗暨n暬 x±s暩						
二□匸啥		備摽宧 暨29暩	© 埡 宧 暨 29 暩	P		
■同	壳	1	2	暾		
	俈	28	27	0.05		
兡뾀僖暩	咓傤	24	24	暾 0.05		
	咓侧	36	35			
	兠优兡斃	28.45±1.26	28.13±1.28			
偕②傾暚	↓ L	5	4			
	侧 L	10	9	9.05		
	咤媈	14	11			
タ媈展唘	墠忦嘤兠	74.45±5.37	74.52±5.38	暾		
	偳叡嚶兠	66.74±6.14	66.36±6.37			
	寛μℓ學恾	72.58±5.87	72.64±5.32	0.05		

量 1 ▶ 店勿侒慎四暨n墊 x+s腔

噻暺P暾0.05 吳寁忏偕劂┺

宙夕宮ン暉勍咕卻掌吃偕她儒╃勿侒优┱勿墠┗┝偕壦暬 儲偨劶偕唒ピ勍咕勿墠┗┝怦婺偕╇□劶寅μθ侵暬儲姫呣惴 摽ピ傃兢kθ劂成μθ娀媲偨劶↑

卵掃喀ン暺惴┿ 勿俊ゃ冄堳ル | 崀偨劶吃偕儩× 喙 | 憜 憍工偳摽卹媲屗↑

1.2 吤噱

1.2.1 偳摽宦暺傚咤宧勿侒扃壨侢㎝刜 凋吃偕喤冟↑

暨1際↑ 六偳惠吃偕儽悚换○ 昂忩暺克吃屔儽壯宲摽┥ 傌←咕克吃劂劌 └ 埔刻←囶犎夰剓 └ ▼ 凋偳★ 勿侒嗃慰她悚 図勿侒宧劶暬克吃屔儽优二供咤媈▼ ↑ 偕② └ 〒 嬝勿儽▼ ↑ 她屻媕暬刚怜刚仟 ┗ 婶↑ 六儩× 세 兡▼ ↑ 暬二供↑ 六偳惠吃 偕宲摽↑ ㎏呀暬壯┆ fm勿侒挱恶恹宧宪吃偕 ┗ 偱暬伉吃偕冗 俬 ★ 大慄慮勿墠 ┣ ┤← 凟墆孳寁墠炌←唤〕 乙哑← 偳惠吃偕 她忞★ 冗優傚勍咕克吃屔儽她冱吽俭忚暬【克吃屔儽伉克吃 ピ傃嫽吮揖咍一唅ン吽厂媈偕暬克吃屔儽唙卥劷掂刚忴媈墇 堳□偯刚忴媈刚仟 ┗ 媈勿侒→ 六偳惠吃偕吩唤暬□ 偯俍仟ろ 暨2際冔嫐侢cm刜 周吃偕喤冟暺唙卥夕媈展唘劶寊傡 勍咕偳╃ 勿侒ʊ┱ AB ┡ 媇傾暚暬 傾嗂┱ 展唘劶寅 75 ʊ▼ ¬ 她偏╃ 勿侒暬B 傾喑┱ 展唘劶實伉 75 ठ▼ ¬ 她偏╃ 勿侒暬 **宧冔吃偕傤宧暬傤宧ピ凨揻咕 AB ┣ 媇傾暚她偳╇ 勿侒▼ ⑤** 成供纳关■ 同她克吃屔儽厂刚怜媈(+))儽暬憔偯: fm克吃屔儽 ▼ 定挱暬偦卵吃偕二□憏偱↑ 冗優佣cm制 用喤冟暺嫳! 暬 性肝憏冶她介〕藝兢啾鹵偳松介〕吃岡忏ろ藝说倞佢咤姫忱← ┗ 媈夬夰姫忱←勿墠徥垱←兟搄噤夔←慈に啌哹← ┗ 媈勓咦 燎暬优徥嘪備╃ 勿侒伉任偯咟捼ピ憙嗕危厖↑ 嫳」 暬克吃吃 儽偳伐坕婗刚忴媈刚吀勿墠她叡× 勮儫暬偳╃ 勿安伉克吃吃 **儽她匸偈┓ 熹嗕冗俬偳惠刚忴媈刚吀她勿墠叡×↑ 嫳┏暬▼** 備╃勿侒┱┲□暬吃偕傤宧┺挽慸∃忖价┗喤匡偳叡暬克吃 吃儽厑 | 7 k l 她妭惴偕 + 唤〕暬妒姅嗷! 墆嵛宩嵛暬AB 7 kℓ傾暚她備 → 勿安句cm厑丁徨徼兢忖价暬克吃屔儽慈に厑丁 劂徨 └ 低 ● 暬冽劶偕壦-屔儽-夰 〕 挽她侢㎝ + 兜吃偕暬兢 伉介剓kℓ劂¬ 匸傝偳→ 勿侒偨劶偳叡暬凟墆咒占喤传 L ヌ伻 介〕暬値吵兑勿墠儩× ● コ区儩× 刜恾憏冶偯咟乙成宻偳**+** 勿安偨劶↑ 川 卥 PDCA 瀆墆噱慸ヨー 六偳惠吃偕暬傚吃偕┪ 憴に她挷掻憏呀怫后暬え慸刚忴媈刚仟┱ 六偳惠吃偕儩× 嵑 刜凟墆↑ 偳+ 勿侒塇嫐偨劶吣介■ 她夕掂卻忴勓寍暬 ポツ 兑勿墠介②暬冗忩勿仆嫽暬勿侒关峎侤ン娧伐慸ヨ剓屗傚失 勿墠暬塇嫐ې뎏剓屗后⊡刚怜刚吁勿墠吩唤▼⑦慡忬勿墠吩 唤↑ 偏 → 勿侒崀侤塇嫐偨劶妠傚偨后她刚忴媈刚吀勿墠ц分 介▽暬克吃吃儽忞徼刚怜媈刚仟勿墠纳ディ 六媈娀姫忱丁列 惨嫽[4]↑

1.2.2 正埡宦暺咤宧勿侒扃壨兑循吃偕↑



吃偕她均劂兾暬刣家同卥兢慸∃で哑↑

1.3 復傒匸唅

快来忝冷兢寁仟 ┣ 宧伉偳 ┣ 吃偕咟挽她 ▼ ¬ 妳デ匸唅暬 冔嫐同卥寁仟乙哑匀kû↑

暨1 際勿安工媈忯 乙暉 墠 竹 嘤 兠 丁 偳 叡 嘤 兠

暨2暩克吃吃儽傚 flue 勿安她寛 $\mu \ell$ 忯乙暺墠忦姫忱危厖 flue 帳 flue 船 flue 機 flue 機 flue 棚 flue 棚 flue 棚 flue 棚 flue 開忱 flue 場忱

暨3際勿安傚┛ 偳♣ 吃偕她均劂兾

1.4 寁忏偕吩噱

SPSS20.0 同鹵侚墠兢 Z 哑暬 局壨 t へ L x² へ 空 摽暬 P 瞥 0.05 ル 咕 事 午 性 刷 → ↑

2 结果

2.1 ▶ 宧勿侒丅媈劶寊傚嗺

量 2 ▶ 店勿侒工媈劶官傚嘊暨n墊%)

	栗	2 臣勿佞	婵励貞傚唯登n智%)		
		偳摽宧	企 埡宧	\mathbf{x}^2	P
■同		29	29 0.000		暾0.05
墠忦嘤	☞媁	27(93.10%)	22(75.86%)	4.604	瞥0.05
兠	μℓ侵	2(6.90%)	7(24.14%)	4.684	
偳叡嘤	☞媁	26(89.66%)	21(72.41%)	4 402	瞥0.05
兠	μℓ侵	3(10.34%)	8(27.59%)	4.492	
寛μℓ學	☞媁	25(86.21%)	20(68.97%)	6 202	瞥0.05
恾	μℓ侵	4(13.79%)	9(31.03%)	6.383	

2.2 ▶ 宦偳 ♥ 勿安傚 □ 吃偕她均劂兾

咤娍媲ニ⊡忏嬚ʊ哑┢ 宦復傒忝冷暬nA弝墇偳摽宧偳╋ 勿侒均劂兾(100%)撣┛ ②埡宦暨93.10%暩暬ニ⊡家哖快剠徨ョ 吐彙 3暺

彙 3 ▶ 宦惴╃ 勿侒傚」吃偕她均劂兾傚嗺暨n暬%暩

200 1					
宦以	■同	凑均劂	崎	7均劂	刣均劂兾
偳摽	29	21	8	0	29
宧		(72.41%)	(27.59%)	(0%)	(100%)
正埡	29	16	9	2	27
宧		(55.17%)	(31.03%)	(6.90%)	(93.10%)
\mathbf{x}^2					6.382
P					瞥0.05

3 结论

冶木暬侧侢同勿墠吃偕扃壨負寁克吃听冟暬偳┽勿侒影 └和学姫忱暬捼བ╗ ㄨ憤커丆剶恥ᅯ暬┓ 崀營澤▷■ 均劂她 叼哖↑ 椒妻冶▶ 勿墠┗┡ 嚶兠她們優暬魚寁她克吃喤冟┓ 伉 良均惋↑ 六勿墠偳惠吃偕她ダ懹掹買↑ 扁壨侢㎝刜卅 凋吃偕 喤冟暬—冱吃偕┪ 她侢㎝嘘慄暬nA▼ 厑撣偳★ 勿侒她偕★ ↑ 山刜暬厑撣刚怜媈刚吀勿墠她忒姫 L 偳叡偕★ 暬倫ノ勿侒她 ×吣峎ᅯ暬厑撣ナ乙哑徼リ偳捴挷搔她峎ᅯ[5]↑

啾鹵咤偳摽卹媳匀kΩnA弝墇暬 ┣ 它勿侒夕宧 丙吡揹匸唅 吳鸣帡儯写暬屚宲慮 ┣ 焼┓ kæ喤冟她吃偕nm暬偳摽宧她偳 ♣ 勿侒丁媈墠忦嚶兠展唘☞媁塺┱ 93.10%暬テ 27 ■ 暬偳叡嚶 兠展唘☞媁塺┱ 89.66%暬テ 26 ■ 暬寛μ健學性展唘☞媁塺┱ 86.21%暬テ 25 ■ 暘屚電埡宧她偳 ♣ 勿侒T媈墠忦嚶兠展唘 ☞媁塺┱ 75.86%暬テ 22 ■ 暬需叡嚶兠展唘☞媁塺┱ 72.41%暬 テ 21 ■ 暬寛μ健學性展唘☞媁塺┱ 68.97%暬テ 20 ■ 暘慆@埡 宧姌嗺暬偳摽宧她T媈展唘☞媁塺咍撣↑ 屚啾鹵偳 ♣ 勿侒傚 』 ┗ 媈吃偕她均劂兾怫哹咾妧暬偳摽宧偳 ♣ 勿侒她寬ル色均劂 兾暨100%際哈撣』 電埡宧暨93.10%際↑ │ 偳摽復嚭家哖┐ 咾妧暬偳摽宧砒揹復傒匸唅家哖优俍』 @埡宧↑

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