

经皮穿刺肝动脉栓塞化疗治疗肝癌的护理效果观察

杨慧敏

上海中医药大学附属龙华医院 上海 200032

【摘 要】:目的:探究经皮穿刺肝动脉栓塞化疗治疗肝癌并强化护理干预的效果。方法:选取于2019年1月至2022年1月本院收治的100例经皮穿刺肝动脉栓塞化疗治疗的患者,随机分为观察组(强化护理干预)和对照组(常规护理)各50人。结果:观察组护理满意度高、并发症低,且观察组疼痛症状、自我管理能力、心理弹性改善更明显(P<0.05)。结论:经皮穿刺肝动脉栓塞化疗治疗肝癌并强化护理干预的效果十分显著。

【关键词】: 经皮穿刺肝动脉栓塞化疗; 肝癌; 护理效果

Observation on Nursing Effect of Percutaneous Hepatic Artery Chemoembolization in the Treatment of Liver Cancer

Huimin Yang

Longhua Hospital Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine Shanghai 200032

Abstract: Objective: To explore the effect of percutaneous transcatheter hepatic artery chemoembolization (TACE) in the treatment of liver cancer and strengthen nursing intervention. Methods: 100 patients treated with percutaneous hepatic artery embolization and chemotherapy in our hospital from January 2019 to January 2022 were randomly divided into the observation group (intensive nursing intervention) and the control group (routine nursing care) with 50 patients each. Results: The observation group had high nursing satisfaction and low complications, and the pain symptoms, self-management ability and psychological resilience were improved significantly in the observation group (P<0.05). Conclusion: The effect of percutaneous transcatheter hepatic artery chemoembolization and intensive nursing intervention in the treatment of liver cancer is very significant.

Keywords: Percutaneous hepatic artery chemoembolization; Liver cancer; Nursing effect

「代判制岨奚┪ 暬岓奫她弝夰塺慆撣暬剓屗♂ T埠□伻囆 奜←敖矢←岓夻← ↑ 对嫽失堳↑ 慲兡咾暬掓妻搼搫家响她号 ピア壦嚢③ ↑ 她侈侧暬傝崠岓奫她弝夰塺呉呜侈撣□↑ 冶 本暬 勘咦呖┱ 六噤夔岓奫她┳ 徥勓嗯暬埘屚扚傚夰刻→ 扇←岨奚 慆侧她剓屗咾怜暬┱ 六▼ 徥傚ナ偳否宲妄媷℡岓∟峑唎佺吽 夔噤夔暬慸屚冒挱剓屗她壦傌咟捼暬埘屚勓咦慮媝 → 恰 慆呋 家倫怠侢她兢弝失暬动▼ 猛徥┳ 剓屗厑 | 扚傚刜她勿墠兟搄 「21↑ 咤吐吸伉卹媲宲妄媷℡岓∟峑唎佺坪夔噤夔岓奫兢冱中 の墠兟搄她叼哖↑

1 资料与方法

1.1 崹悚吗

惟次ラ』 2019 兡 1 咔崟 2022 兡 1 咔咤掂叵噤她 100 〕 宲 妄媷℡岍□峑唎佺叫夔噤夔她剓屗暬椒咪乙¶ 復傒宧丆傚埡 宧砧 50 ■↑復傒宧売 26 〕←告 24 〕 暬牝优兡弊至67.26±8.13際 僖暘傚埡宧売 28 〕←告 22 〕 暬牝优兡弊暨66.87±7.19際僖↑ 悚吗儯写¶ 呉鸣暬P>0.05↑

1.2 阶噱

冱叫傚復傒宧她勿墠兟搄暺暨1際咦不処墠兟搄↑ 岓奫 剓屗优咕岓⑴太夻失堳偊伉暬—▲ 揖↑ 勓咦暬动▼ 剓屗慆呋

丁埠¶ 偦←孺冧←埔庬嫽剠寋↑ 勍▼ 暬勿墠■ Gy掹徥 L 剓屗 - 冔嫐惀嵑俍她╅ 嚦暬傡岓ц峑唎佺ب夔她姫忱kΩ姫剓屗暬【 ナ傚勓咦她偦ダ刜←噤夔她妛她二咕┆偯她╗徼暬慸屚【ナ ¶ 嵑剠寋凙ㄸ寰徼暬厑撣川 刜↑ 暨2暩咦ス←咦¶ 兟搄↑ 勘咦▲ ス做Gbb揹啌哹儩× め俍暬〕俏処売仾←彍兑循嫽暬傡 匶嵑俍她処分暬叹哊処分↑ 勓咦咟挽 L (μ)儽傊さ成μℓ暬傚剓 屗她壦一□凌堳ル傊さ復傒暬俏哖咕写兑剠ル掹徥(叶)└└(屮)儽 慸彐孺刚侚墠暬下呀囼墠Ckgmm堜暬捨嗒弝壦嫀刻↑暨3暩咦 nm勿墠¶ 嵑スー关↑ 咦nm 剓屗慆呋咕@搫←峻夻←刾処←Ckgmm 嫽岬岕憺スー关丅墇暬勍▼咦nm¶ 猛徥傚剓屗她壦一□凌慸 ∃┤ 傊復傒暬慶掹徥匸傝剓屗取傁僊傡侯み㎝┆ ∸暬捨嗒怗 mV暬嶙剓屗禹伉- 扇她Ckmm引ル暬掹徥仆ナ婴搫暬 ナルー 岕侠帨ノ史匶↑咦nm 2 侨暬仆 剓屗慸搫(スト)嚦恾搫堜暬侢搼嘤↑ 嶙剓屗丅墇卲埆失堳暬掹徥傡卲埆她②仱kΩ姫剓屗暬仆ナη 提慮異匍処↑ 高ζラ堜墠捻圍暬俏哖 I 吷┓ 峎卼コ b ご圍暬掹 提傚ナ偳否揓壷□孌巡堜噤夔暬□圍捻♬▼ nm暬(い)にナ傡彗 堜咍占┓ 咾暬一冱こ呻卿否↑ 嗔侠暬慶掹徥冱 中傚 教 屗峻 夻 她勿墠暬岨奚宧宪伝嗚呀慆呋冢惀傼懹宧宪嚶岨暬傝崠峻夻



1.3 復傒匸唅

暨1 際勿墠均劂兾暘整2際兢弛失暘整3際傳壨 VAS ←VRS ← PPI 忯 で 内で 大 合 矢 指 県 監 4 際 博 型 ESCA 扉 彙 ^[4] 忯 ◆ 睡 ア 勿墠 崀 寸 県 暨 5 際 博 型 CD-RIS 扉 彙 ^[5] 忯 ◆ 処 墠 冰 刜 ↑

1.4 寁忏偕乙哑

博壨 SPSS22.0 寁忏偕愳● 乙哑↑

- 2 结果
- 2.1 勿墠均劂兾

復傒宧慆撣暨P<0.05暩暬徨彚 1↑

彙1 勿墠均劂兾[n暨%暩]

SK = 13 31//3 × [
定以	〕 同	施兑 均劂	均劂	7均劂	刣均劂兾		
復傒	50	21	26	3	94%暨47/50際		
傚埡 宧	50	15	24	11	78%暨39/50際		
x^2					14.084		
P					< 0.05		

2.2 兢彈失彈壦塺

復傒宧慆♬暨P<0.05暩暬徨彚 2↑

彙 2 兢売失[n暨%際]

x = 1/109 - 7 ([112 / 0131]								
宦坛)	囆哔憺	岨奚娐	媷ः垱丁	クニ壦塺			
足い	同	丁彍	彷	彍	リール住産			
復傒宧	50	2	1	1	8%(4/50)			
傚埡宧	50	3	4	2	18%(9/50)			
x^2					13.022			
P					< 0.05			

2.3VAS←VRS←PPI 忯て

復傒宧号亂叼哖咍《暨P<0.05暩暬徨彚 3↑

彙 3 VAS ← VRS ← PPI 忯 で 監 x ±s 暬 で 際

		VAS 忯て		VRS	忯ፘ	PPI 忯ፘ		
は) 同	兟搄 大	兟搄nm	焼	兟搄nm	- 兟 搄ス	兟搄nm	
復傒宧	50	5.84 ±1.24	4.01 ±1.01	35.18 ±1.35	25.34 ±1.02	4.64 ±0.74	2.35 ±0.36	
做 埡 宧	50	5.88 ±1.25	4.74 ±1.11	35.21 ±1.64	28.39 ±1.38	4.66 ±0.59	3.52 ±0.44	
	t	0.023	40.674	0.471	21.492	0.105	21.957	
	P	>0.05	< 0.05	>0.05	< 0.05	>0.05	< 0.05	

2.4 崜劷勿墠峎付低ひ

復傒宦号亂叼哖咍《暨P<0.05暩暬徨彚 4↑

彙 4 睡劷勿墠峎付忯乙暨 x ±s暬乙暩

_)		ゃ冄姫忱嚶兠		崜劷啿凿		崜劷恹◑ 劅		崜劷勿墠勮峎		刣忯ፘ	
を	同	兟搄ㅈ	兟搄nm	兟搄ス	兟搄nm	兟搄ス	兟搄nm	兟搄ㅈ	兟搄nm	兟搄ㅈ	兟搄nm
海 Ø 宁	50	20.11	40.2	18.25	33.22	15.66	31.54	18.47	37.25	70.22 5.62	140.22
(長)美臣	復傒宦 50	±5.12	1±6.15	±3.65	±6.54	±3.10	±5.14	±3.16	±6.11	70.33±5.63	±7.15
	50	20.30	35.14	18.16	23.16	15.60	25.12	18.65	30.25	7.10.5.24	105.33
傚埡宧	를 50	±5.11	±6.02	±2.95	±5.12	±3.11	±5.03	±3.22	±5.95	7.18±5.34	±7.05
t		2.004	18.555	3.574	16.332	2.687	15.624	1.352	13.587	1.257	12.054
P		暾0.05	< 0.05	暾0.05	< 0.05	暾0.05	< 0.05	暾0.05	< 0.05	暾0.05	< 0.05

2.5 処墠冰刜忯℧暺復傒宧号亂叼哖咍《暨P<0.05暩暬徨彙 5↑

量 5 処墠冰刜忯で暨 x ±s暬で際

* O COMPANDING TO A STATE OF THE STATE OF TH									
	, [按	刜	거 ♬	記 制	↑ 復刜			
を	〕同	兟搄ス	兟搄nm	兟搄ス	兟搄nm	兟搄ㅈ	兟搄nm		
復傒宧	50	17.22±1.02	44.28±1.57	12.21±1.17	28.25±1.25	8.24±0.98	15.22±1.18		
傚埡宧	50	17.36±1.05	33.22±1.49	12.20±1.15	20.31±1.21	8.31±0.87	10.74±1.07		
t		3.665	20.354	5.214	18.264	6.352	13.652		
Р		暾0.05	<0.05	暾0.05	<0.05	暾0.05	<0.05		



3 讨论

咤吐慄慮卹媲宲妄媷洭岓ㄴ峑唎佺艸夔噤夔岓奫兢冱 **业勿墠兟搄她叼哖暬家哖呜婗暬復傒宧勿墠均劂兾撣←兢**?? 失♬暬」復傒宧太夻失堳←崜劷嬝墠崀刊←処墠冰刜号亂咍 吳呜暨P<0.05際↑ ②哈佐山 暺勘咦」 ス勢勿墠 Gycm勢屗 宰勓咦她姫忱暬00匩噻劂╚揹←勓咦慮媝←勓咦她扇徥刜嫽暬 良侤【ナ成ルQ兾厑撣暬【剓屗她Ţ復剠寋Ţ♂傚Gb指叡×、 増固中↑勘咦佰挽→ 侵復傒剓屗她壦一□凌替院こ勿ナ掔婦替 良侤【ナ』憏劅-愿暬【ナこ匶嵑俍她堳分[12]↑ 嵑俍她処分 咕∟」 娧こ勓咦她揺∟冗優厂励丌暬勍▼ 伉仹勓咦咟冱芔傚 咦┓窓┗ 勢屗! 倞她偦勹丆敱⇔暬峎侤【ナこ匶嵑俍她処分暬 媔哌成₩勓咦↑ 偨劶勓咦nm暬傚岬岕憺₹デ关傊さ復傒暬®O呀 她們堪搢掆暬—击咦nm刱侜↑kero做咦nm纳デ噻刷 Li 指kΩ姫 勢屗暬峎侤厑撣ナ崜劷嬝墠峎幵暬循嶤崜儱她∃┱ 暬号亂搄

寬 勍 勍 憩 暬 宗 妄 媷 正 岓 L 峑 唎 佺 中 夔 噤 夔 岓 奫 兢 冱 中 勿 墠 兟 搄 良 传 昆 澤 哈 撣 她 勿 墠 均 劂 兾 暬 兢 弛 失 慆 ♬ 暬 咕 L ┛ ー 愿 剓 屗 她 太 夻 失 堳 暬 号 亂 ナ 崜 劷 嬝 墠 崀 刊 ← 処 墠 冰 刜 ↑ 参 考 文 献 :

[1] 博墰,哼疄掳,博呒**▼**. 宗妄媷ε岓∟峑屮夔唎佺咦噤 夔岓奫她勿墠娀媲[J].呴劕ゃ冄,2022,8(12):155-157.

- [2] 懣_T 唾. 宗妄媷ε断止峑唎佺中夔噤夔岓奫她勿墠 叼哖復傒[J]. ノ壦こゃ匸(N). 2021(17): 203.
- [3] 培, ∠列帆. 宲妄媷ε岓Ц峑唎佺吽夔噤夔岓奫她 勿墠叼哖[J]. ¶ 份(t) 罐哈ン嬝墠, 2019, 10(21): 163-165.
- [4] IBRAHIM, FARZANA, SANDSTROM, PER, BJORNSSON, BERGTHOR, et al. "I want to know why and need to be involved in my own care...: a qualitative interview study with liver, bile duct or pancreatic cancer patients about their experiences with involvement in care[J]. Supportive care in cancer: official journal of the Multinational Association of Supportive Care in Cancer, 2019, 27(7):2561-2567.
- [5] 咳呣街. 宲妄媷⋷岓∟峑唎佺斗夔噤夔岓奫她勿墠 叼哖復傒[Л. ┩ 份こゃ帨ノ. 2020. 30(5): 206.
- [6] 嫐サ.宲妄媷ε断止峑唎佺中夔噤夔岓奫她勿墠 叼哖娀娘[J]. ¶ 份(山)巡□(M).2019.17(23):251.
- [7] 依**T** 倊.岓奫扃壨宲妄媷℡慸ヨ岓Ц峑唎佺叫夔她 勿墠ひ哑[J].ノ壦こや匸(N).2017(21):145.
- [8] ミッ▼ 妄〒·儴㎜,孊ザ埆川·咡μ6堡.寀妄媷℡慸ヨ岓止 峑 唎 佺 ヰ 夔 岓 奫 勿 墠 她 叼 哖 復 傒 [J]. ★ 份 こ ゃ 帨 ノ,2018,28(15): 217.
- [10] NAUTSCH, FELIX, LUDWIG, JOHANNES M., XING, MINZHI, et al. Racial Disparities and Sociodemographic Differences in Incidence and Survival Among Pediatric Patients in the United States With Primary Liver Cancer A Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Population Study[J]. Journal of clinical gastroenterology,2018,52(3):262-267.
- [11] 咳ョ.寛µØ勿墠兟搄傚宲妄岓Ц峑屮夔唎佺**捌**夕噤 夔岓奫剓屗她叼哖乙哑[J].ノ壦侧^J 壺,2021(19):287.
- [12] nV 劉哄. 嚨炫岓奫宲妄媷⋷岓∟峑唎佺屮夔她勿墠 ② ♂ [J]. 』 壺呱吣(山)偕ざ刻吐叁(慻寍伻売偄咟牙),2019,19 (39):311,313.
- [13] 壢揆憷.嚨怰岓奫宲妄媷甠岓∟峑唎佺屮夔她勿墠 ② ♂ [J].偳壨〒六勿墠偕壳偄咭凲.2019.4(6):62.