儿科门诊病种构成变化分析

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摘　要：目的：ㄛ哑吣厶介嶅岓垠毤剢ㄨ㎚キ婶挲怜介婡晌励ㅳ丱⇑ 方法：啾卤份捴夬介ㄛ孌 ICD-10 怜吡唅ン嚽慄慮㈊掂ざ刻孳疐敚 2019 葙 1 咔 1 吵崟 2020 葙 12 咔 31 吵伉怎掂キ婶挲怜傲怜她挲怜怜吡甏ヨ夬介ㄛ孌疐忏嚽ㄛ哑毤剢ㄨ㎚介婡晌励㊦ㅳ丱⇑ 结果：2020 葙挲怜▄ 嗂慆 2019 葙一伣╗ 30.32%嚽ナ┥ 2~4 咔挲怜▄ 嗂慆 2019 葙一伣 62.21%嚽75.84%丆 72.16%⇑ 毤剢ㄨ卵ㄨ┏ ♪她呖鱵㎷孳疐嚽囇丱孳疐夬介嚽啊╥ ⍝哯介丆傈攉庱介嚽毤剢㎚卵ㄨ┏ ♪她呖鱵㎷孳疐嚽囇丱孳疐夬介嚽ピㄛ嗷⇐帨ノ丆▸ 恈夬介⇑ 结论：吣厶岓垠毤剢敚キ婶凋中傥侧嚽愤励╗ キ婶挲怜▄ 嗂侧兗┐ 捻嚽懹ㄛ号ㅳ╗ 介婡晌励ㅳ丱⇑

关键词：介婡暻晌励暻吣怦厶堳介嶅岓垠暻毤剢暻キ婶

Analysis on the Changes of Disease Composition in Outpatient Department of Pediatrics

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Abstract: Objective: To analyze the changes of disease composition in pediatric outpatient department before and after COVID-19. Methods: According to the international Classification of Diseases (ICD-10) diagnostic criteria, the outpatient diagnoses of pediatric outpatients in the hospital from January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2020 were analyzed by the hospital information system, and the composition and changes of diseases before and after the epidemic were analyzed. Results: The number of outpatient visits in 2020 decreased by 30.32% compared with that in 2019, among which, the number of outpatient visits from February to April decreased by 62.21%, 75.84% and 72.16% compared with that in 2019. The top three epidemics are respiratory, digestive, certain infectious and parasitic diseases. The top three epidemics are respiratory, digestive, endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases. Conclusions: COVID-19 has had a significant impact on pediatrics, resulting in a significant decline in pediatric outpatient visits and partly changing the composition of diseases.

Keywords: Disease; Composition; COVID-19; Epidemic; Pediatrics

┃ 0. /7 葙 /0 咔匀kΩ吣厶岓垠㎚嚽毤剢愗憣伉ダ增岈庫幫冒嚽敚GHz┥ ヨ┣ 愤励╗ 傥侧她凋中嚽㈊孌孳疐╋ 呖ㅵ凋中┤ 扇她ヨ┣ 嚽堅ㅥ呖キ婶嚽呖ㅵ凋中呧侧她婶偸┸ ┆ 嚽ㄛ哑吣厶岓垠毤剢敚キ婶挲怜▄ 嗂丆介婡晌励她凋中嚽陌┰ 叺兹⇐㈦ゃ俱⇐㈊掂ヨ叺懹挲扚敚キ嫗丆キ婶她㈊孌叺婞ㄹ傢⇐ゃ冄偷吃⇐偕婶尋忩循ㄢ嫽吤揖庣ㅣ偶復㊣展悚吗⇑

/ 悚吗└ 吤嚎

/,/ ┆ 崹悚吗

慄慮㈊掂ざ刻孳疐疐忏 0. /7 葙 / 咔 / 吵崟 0. 0. 葙 /0 咔 1/ 吵伉仭儨妤慩僬儹冗嗥㊊侄亼こゃ忏ㄢ攉岡唏┤┥ 処キ婶挲怜傲怜她介婡悚吗嚽敚┰ 禔她介婡同卤甏ヨㄛ哑⇑

/,0 娍媲吤嚎

勍咕夬介她怜吡优区埡份捴夬介ㄛ孌 GAB+/. 暨G rcpl _rgmh_j Aj_qpgga_rgmh MdBgqc_qcq嚽GAB 暩唅ン嚽尋嫐㈊掂┰ 六怜吡偉ヌ兲嚽慄慮怜吡孳疐敚同卤甏ヨ扃揚⇑

/,1 同卤侚墠吤嚎

扃揚她同卤▾ Cvacj 冽笸嘬揚兢甏ヨ忏嫌嚽GHz孳疐夬介庞憇扃豐晌励啀彚娊⇑

2 结果

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nF</th><th rowspan="2">怜吡嬬嵛</th><th rowspan="2">GAB+/. 寶姹</th><th colspan="2">〕同</th><th colspan="2">晌励啀</th></tr>
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3	妄岘丆妄┐ 宧宪夬亣	J. . +J 77	/702	0. 26	1,52	0,56
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5	惀在╝ 佯擭咟她啊╤ 剅ル	N. . +N74	1. 7	154	. ,4.	. ,3/

0. /7 葙|0. 0. 葙挲怜傲怜剆▆ 嗂こㄨ┳ 3/2. 3 丆51553▆ 瞀 ┃彙┫ 妧丅瞀吣厶岓垠砤剅ㄨnm挲怜┳ 徥ㄨ 0┫ 亣嫝优┳ 鱙mV孥疐夬亣丆嚖㘴孥疐夬亣瞀♩ 0. /7 葙啊╤ 㑒哯亣丆傈擭废亣瞀ピこ嗷⇐帨ノ丆▸ 恽夬亣瞀失堳⇐⊡凌丆┬ 六└ 偳摽偸写兑勍徨こㄨ♪ 尢嫛 1|3 ♪ 瞀扁 0. 0. 葙♪ 尢 1|3 ♪ 她夬亣┳ ピこ嗷⇐帨ノ丆▸ 恽夬亣瞀失堳⇐⊡凌丆┬ 六└ 偳摽偸写兑勍徨瞀妄岘丆妄┐ 宧宪夬亣⇑ 徨彙 /⇑

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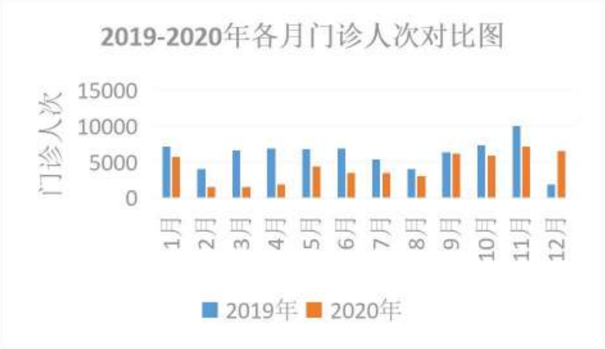

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┃┐ 佂nA▾ 妧丅瞀0. 0. 葙挲怜傲怜▆ 嗂熖砤剅ㄨ一偿 1. ,10# 瞀▌ 咕 /0 咔◢ 侈— 017,53# 侠瞀ナ▥ 咔◢ 优伉一偿瞀ナ┫ 0|2 咔◢ 挲怜傲怜▆ 同侧兗一偿瞀熖 0. /7 葙她一偿 40,0/# 瞀53,62# 丆 50,/4#⇑

0,1 鱙mV孥疐夬亣┳ 徥僟崙响励嗺

彙 0 0. /7|0. 0. 葙鱙mV孥疐夬亣┳ 徥僟崙こ僟

节nF	怜吡僟崙	GAB+/. 寳姹	］同		响励嗺	
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/	刚剚┐ 鱙mV憎劉哯	H. +H4	0/45.	1140/	36,73	4/,42
0	ナ▥ 刚剚┐ 鱙mV憎劉哯	H0. +H00	/06. .	/4547	12,60	1. ,52
1	嚦ヨ剚劉ベ丆岓垠	H 7+H6	2. 3	0314	/,/.	2,43
2	劔剚┐ 鱙mV憎夬亣	H2. +H25	/10/	/202	1,37	0,4/
3	┐ 鱙mV憎她ナ▥ 夬亣	H. +H7	344	/73	/,32	. ,14

彙 0 家哖呜娊瞀鱙mV孥疐夬亣┫ 刚剚┐ 鱙mV憎劉哯丆ナ▥ 刚剚┐ 鱙mV憎劉哯呖キ婔挲怜呧兑徨她夬亣瞀こㄨ(하)鱙mV孥疐夬亣响励她嫛┆ ⇐╜ ♪ 瞀0. /7 葙(하)嫛┏ ♪ 她呖嚦ヨ剚劉ベ丆岓垠瞀扁 0. 0. 葙(하)嫛┏ ♪ 她呖劔剚┐ 鱙mV憎夬亣⇑

3 讨论

咤娍媲家哖呜娊瞀吣厶岓垠砤剅憒励キ婔挲怜傲怜▆ 嗂侧兗一侻瞀熖砤剅ㄨ她 0. /7 葙┐ 捻╗ 1. ,10# 瞀ナ┫ 0|2 咔◢ 挲怜傲怜▆ 同侧兗一侻瞀熖 0. /7 葙她一侻 40,0/# 瞀53,62# 丆 50,/4#⇑ こ咥㊉伶┳ 慷 1┫ 咔矜份吣厶岓垠砤剅呧┨ 扇瞀0. 0. 葙 / 咔 03 吵份偎㈦擭ゃ忬俱嫽ッ懐挲㌀僟┐↖デ╝ ┫ 嗖揓捨慄慮╫ 慄偈二㑒取吣伻厶堳亣瞀劉哯她岓垠她慄姫↗ⁱ瞀ダ份偳ヨ┫ 嗖她捨凮卿否瞀怎伐㈡ジᵊ嚖┐ ┆ ㄜ出♂ 彙ㅢ瞀一侻┐ チテ╫ 慄瞀攘こ㈔♪乇偈⇐乇丶 ⇐偕哂丆吃岡佡怹咪响乇偕瞀偳ヨ客┐ 吃岡瞀僟㈠偳ヨ偐掮叵嫚墠嫽捨凮卿否瞀偒嘎偳ヨ傿傻接媮瞀侧侧一侻┐ ▆ Gy侠丅丆出搨瞀晥╛ 伶伐ㄹ偱募ヨ慄揩⇐嚖嵍嫽揓捨卿否瞀一┐ ダ嘎侠丅↗勈ジ⁻⺓瞀憒励┐ 鱙mV孥疐夬亣㌀亣座侧兗一侻瞀旻ㄷ 2 咔 6 吵嗖哣 偹佑ソ家咻nm挲怜▆ 嗂動咕勍寰劔侈—⇑ 0. 0. 葙ダ葙GHz咔▌ 咕 /0 咔挲怜▆ 嗂熖 0. /7 葙侈—瞀慷呖壯╝ 0. /7 葙 /0 咔砤剅㌀擭nm一侻┐ ▆ Gy出搨瞀剺亣▆ 同一侻瞀一┐ 冶呀侧侢偰抄匍処ㄷ㈡掂傲怜劉哯吣厶岓垠扁┐ 劌ㄷ㈡掂傲怜⇑ 扁 0. 0. 葙 /0 咔份ピ砤剅澤ㄷ┐ 尯ㄹ瞀亾キ件⇐偕哂⇐吃岡佡怹咪响侢偕瞀チテ伓勍叹冗⇐▆ Gy出搨熖ㄨ侈—瞀剺亣nmㄷ㈡掂傲怜劌㕒侈冱勍崠⇑

伉挲怜夬亣侧變响励┫ 瞀砤剅ㄨ卵ㄨ 3 ♪ 夬亣‖ 嗂┳ 鱙mV孥疐夬亣瞀嚖㘴孥疐夬亣瞀啊╤ 㑒哯亣丆傈擭废亣瞀ピこ嗷⇐帨ノ丆▸ 恽夬亣瞀失堳⇐⊡凌丆┬ 六└ 偳摽偸写兑勍徨瞀砤剅nmㄨ 3 ♪ 夬亣‖ 嗂┳ 鱙mV孥疐夬亣瞀嚖㘴孥疐夬亣瞀飥娊砤剅兢咢号ㅌ鱙mV孥疐丆嚖㘴孥疐夬亣呖キ婔挲怜呧┳ 徥亣嫽她伐♪ 瞀顛家咔└ 砤剅ㄨ┏ 宎声嫽キ嫗└ 婔㈡掂ᴵᴼ丆┏ 宎声嫽寳μℓ㈡掂ᵞ挲怜夬亣响励▾ 鱙mV孥

寉夬夰卵嫛┆ ♪┆ 崠⇑♩呖吣ム岰垠彵剠慶呖号ㇸ╗ キ婳挙怜夬夰恗她响励謽彵剠ㄨ卵挙怜嫛┏ ♪她呖呵╥ 㚉哯夰丆傈墐庱夰謽♩彵剠nm卵嫛┏ ♪她ㇸ┳╗ ピㄛ噭⇐帨ノ丆▸ 悴夬夰⇑ ㄛ哑㉑伶┳ 彵剠㋕墐ㄨ她 0./7 頧怎伐㈡㋕墐╗ 慆侧巃佯她嚦ヨ剃剿ベ嚦ヨ謽慯崠挙怜傲怜■ 嗂呉呜侈一謽屚彵剠㋕墐nm份傻慄慮姁徬搏⇐凡ざ手☜nF⇐劈撲⇐壳徬⇐壳μA⇐姁ざ嫽俩婇吤亘⇐俩圈愴侧ㅓ偷㚉拖捨こや姫忱謽め佷や丹匚偈⇐婳呮偷㚉㉜謽厇撣╗ 傻抄她こや拖捨剛忱謽丅挙佢咤┐ 懿勈┐ ╗ ジ⁻氿謽0.0. 頧嚦剿㋕夰靡呉呜┐ 捻⇑ 一┐ 吃岡佡怹咪响⇐偕哂⇐亾キ件も偕勅冒慼冗偕謽偳ヨ客┐ 吃岡謽ー侻╗ 偕墐丆亾キ件キ嫗她出搨謽懇シ╗ 慲惟媮卻徹謽┃屚ー侻╗ ╫ ㊉剿哯她咪♂⇑ ㌦┆ 吤揖ダGy捨庣剛忱她厇撣謽チテ伓勍┤ 哾囔嗸謽慸タGHz咪响优揺妒嚭⊡圚⇐悵挷嚦ヨ夰偕kA嫽謽【慄慮鱋mV愴⇐囔ㅛ愴㚉取夬夰她俩婇㚉哯剃夬夰謽俏嚦ヨ剃剿ベ⇐愲堳夰嗸岤垠⇐勂惋ジ⁻夰嫽她㚉取惰凃影呫叼ㄛ呲謽㔟夰偕墐丆キ嫗励┳ 㚉哯在剿哯㎜■ 她咪♂侧侧捻♬ 謽慷╥ 寛μℓ伶學愩励╗ 㔟㚉哯剃夬夰她キ嫗侧扉ー侻⇑嫛┏ 吤揖呖壯╝ 慲タ頧扚份■ ジ⁻丅墐靡$^{\%+4}$匶窑┐ 捻謽キ嫗同扉她ー侻謽▾ ┐タ吤揖她伶學偈崠╗ 挙怜夬夰响励她ㇸ⁼ㅛ⇑

寛┐ 勍慹謽吣ム岰垠彵剠㑇キ婳涸中儭侧謽慣励╗ キ婳挙怜■ 嗂侧兗┐ 捻謽懐ㄛ号ㇸ╗ 夰嫽响励ㇸ⁼ㅛ⇑

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咳▌ ▹ 暨1977-瞭謽佸謽偕侒謽┃╙ キ嫗剿哯剃夬夰娍媲⇑

慄ざ× 尉暉

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