

延续护理模式在肺癌术后患者中的应用研究

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【摘 要】:目的:分析肺癌术后患者护理中施行延续护理模式的效果。方法:选入到本研究的对象为本院在 2020 年 2 月-2021 年 2 月内收治的肺癌患者,共计 66 例。所有患者均行手术治疗。分组方法为随机数字表法,其中参考组接受常规护理(33 例),实验组接受延续护理模式(33 例)。以生存质量评分、知识掌握情况、自护能力评分以及护理满意度评估两组护理效果。结果:两组护理前生存质量评分比较差异不明显 (P>0.05),经护理后,实验组生存质量评分显著高于参考组 (P<0.05)。实验组知识掌握情况率显著高于参考组 (P<0.05)。两组护理前自护能力评分比较差异不明显 (P>0.05),经护理后,实验组自护能力评分显著高于参考组 (P<0.05)。实验组护理满意度显著高于参考组 (P<0.05)。结论:将延续护理模式应用在肺癌术后患者护理中效果确切,可提升患者的生存质量,提高患者对疾病相关知识的掌握以及自护能力,从而患者对此护理方法的效果较为满意。该护理方法值得在临床推广。

【关键词】:延续护理模式;肺癌;术后护理;生存质量;知识掌握;自护能力;护理满意度

Study on the Application of Continuous Nursing Mode in Postoperative Patients with Lung Cancer

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Abstract: Objective: To analyze the effect of continuous nursing mode in the postoperative care of patients with lung cancer. Methods: 66 patients with lung cancer admitted to our hospital from February 2020 to February 2021 were selected into this study. All patients underwent surgical treatment. The grouping method was random number table. The reference group received routine nursing care (33 cases) and the experimental group received continuous nursing care (33 cases). The nursing effects of the two groups were evaluated by quality of life score, knowledge mastery, self-care ability score and nursing satisfaction. Results: There was no significant difference in the scores of quality of life between the two groups before nursing (P>0.05). After nursing, the scores of quality of life in the experimental group were significantly higher than those in the reference group (P<0.05). The rate of knowledge mastery in the experimental group was significantly higher than that in the reference group (P<0.05). There was no significant difference in the scores of self-care ability between the two groups before nursing (P>0.05). After nursing, the scores of self-care ability in the experimental group were significantly higher than those in the reference group (P<0.05). The nursing satisfaction of the experimental group was significantly higher than that of the reference group (P<0.05). Conclusion: The application of the continuous nursing mode in the nursing of patients with lung cancer after surgery has a definite effect, which can improve the quality of life of patients, improve their mastery of disease related knowledge and self-care ability, so that patients are more satisfied with the effect of this nursing method. This nursing method is worth popularizing in clinical practice.

Keywords: Continuous nursing mode; Lung cancer; Postoperative nursing; Quality of life; Knowledge mastery; Self care ability; Nursing satisfaction

 堪偶性扉慆儯^[2]↑↑ 良侤娧こ勢屗伉掂侠峎侤卻掌 に咕叼她勿墠兟搄暬咕娀媲弛墇冒寍刜勿墠喤冟nA慆俍她徼リ慷! 排搔↑↑ 嗔暬焦夕に咤娀媲她傚恥↑ 咤掂伉 2020 兡 2 咔-2021 兡 2 咔ピ叵噤她岤奫勢屗暬テ忏 66 〕↑ 乙哑岤奫咦nm勢屗勿墠┪ 否ヨ冒寍勿墠喤冟她叼哖↑ 娀媲家哖快徨↑ 吐↑

- 1 资料与方法
- 1.1 佢娘悚吗



1.1.1 宙夕唅ン

暨1 際勢屗失堳⑤宲夰墠偕忴吡嫽嫯μθ岤奫忴吡唅ン暻 暨2際勢屗←傁僊┐徼娀媲劂仾暬兢媔哌⑥ L 娀媲暻暨3暩佢 娘悚吗偨后吳尔侮↑

1.1.2 卵掃ペン

暨1際偶伉ナ™ 仗偭岨奚⑤┤ 扇刜夬夰屗暘暨2際孤婧夬 夰暬忒姫⊤峎掙娭屗暻暨3際┪ 憜憍T娀媲屗↑

1.2 吤噱

1.2.2 偳摽宧

暨2際冒寍勿墠ੜ「偯暉伉剓屗丅掂ス暬勿墠■ GyT ナ 寻 嫐椒忪唱唤↑ 型 勢屗丅掂ス 3 侨傚岤奫咦nm 勢屗慸∃冒寍勿墠低♠暬T 徥∞nぬ墆侁←婚♂処墠←壦墠▼ ⑤ゃ冄嫽吤揖↑ 低♠ 丁 勢屗她姊デ拂掻⑤坧伉她搢掆暬▼ 呉娧冒寍勿墠她 T 徥勿墠兟搄吩cm↑ 伉墆侁低♠ 1 暬 T 徥▼ 宲嚯叵夕傚勢屗她夬介凅中 T T;婚♂処墠吤揖暬 T 役▼ 穷屗処墠堳分 T T 暬權墠叭揖▼ 勢屗她ジ峮(七)壦←太杏←鷈mV▼ ⑤劅哯燎 T T ↑ や 于 吩揖▼ 帨ノ←姃妮←愥□囊止▼ ⑤崜劷勿墠燎 T T ↑

暨3際冒寍勿墠募ヨ暺伉剓屗丅掂ス暬懈怟剓屗—夕凡 ざ介②尵暬兢志ナデ噻(申)掂デ☜ 恼nF↑ 勿墠■ Gy慄慮哹捍妠 デ悚吗家μθ崜愥宲摽□ 偯岤奫咦nm剙侜勿墠←壦嚢匸傝←搼 撃匸傝嫽偷負徬摶暬卽憎ㄸ凡ざ尵ピ暬剓屗nA掓呀掓伐慸夕 凡ざ尵復妧徬摶暬危厖妠デ姫忱↑ 傚┛ 兡斃侧¶ ♂【壨凡ざ燎勢屗暬勿墠■ Gy密 b ナ妠关她 □ 傝↑ ¶ 努屗忞徼嶙吵兑瓘囊 \ ' 堪恶揖処墠暬nA慄慮慸夕凡ざヂ☜nF暬勬ഥ処墠兟搄哋传暬¶ 徼崜劷寰徼剠寋她吤噱 k l 呀慶咕ナ™哋传暬〕俏夬夰姫忱←噤夔吤噱←勿墠吤噱←壦囊□傝嫽暬剓屗nA唙鹵崜愥她掹嘪慸彐妠关她¶徼↑嗔侠暬剓屗嶙咕敻挷劺¶¶ 徼她伐吤nA慄慮凡ざ尵傜勬勿墠■ Gy慸彐世怋暬勿墠■ Gy密 b 世紀徼嬄暬▼徼リ剓屗挷掻↑勿墠■ Gy敱础剓屗伉凡ざ尵ピ┣,如乙৴睡愥噤夔宲摽⑤☑♂暬【剓屗峎侤┣妳偕十暬危厖咍俑她姫忱↑

暨4暩椒忪勿墠暺勿墠■ Gy 型 勢屗丁掂nm 1 1 味 ←3 1 味 ▼ 1 6 1 味 世 3 1 味 で 6 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 4 に 3 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 4 に 3 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 3 1 味 世 4 に 3 1 に 3

1.3 叼哖哈ン

1.3.1 壦偶恾扉

1.3.2 姫忱危厖剠ル座

高分量可短忱危應 別ル 座排 企 彙 暬 ▼ 凡 ざ 卽 憎 密 剓 屗 暬 野 屗 傚 纳 关 她 姫 忱 挷 掻 懲 ヨ 徼 遠 暬 忯 ◆ ナ 夬 介 姫 忱 危 厖 刻 ル ↑ 低 ● 嫽 実 〒 條 ダ 危 厖 ← 懹 ぴ 危 厖 ① 「 危 厖 ↑ 仟 嫌 小 噱 〒 傑 ダ 危 厖 一 ¬ [襲 ぴ 危 厖 唯 ¬ 台 〕 同 ↑

1.3.3 嵊勿峎더

1.3.4 勿墠均劂兾

▼ 嵊□均劂兾挷Û怫呼彙〗 徼剓屗傚咤暚勿墠叼哖她 均劂兾↑ 均劂嫽実Ţ 揓兑均劂←┆ 崹均劂⑤┒ 均劂↑ 忏嬚吤 噱Ţ 揓兑均劂—¬ ; 崹均劂嗤┒ 刣〕同↑

1.4 寁忏偕吤噱

娀媲勍澤正她同鹵优扃壨 SPSS 23.0 愳● 慸ヨ侚墠↑ 暨 $x \pm s$ 暩壨」彙婗忏扉悚吗暬壨 t 空摽暻暨%暩壨」彙婗 忏同悚吗暬壨暨x²暩啌摽↑ 冶勍忏嬚T她 P瞥0.05 呀儿厑婗 慸ヨ傚嗺她傚恥 ੈ 挽偶伉呜帲儯写↑

2 结果

2.1 ▶ 宧壦傌恾扉忯乙傚嗺乙哑

ト 宧勿墠ス壦偊恾扉忯乙嗺慆儯写』 呉呜暨P暾0.05 籐暬 宲勿墠nm暬惴摽宧壦偊恾扉忯乙呜帲撣┛ ①展宧暨P暼0.05 籐 快徨彙 1↑ ISSN: 2705-0939(Print): 2705-0475 (Online)



彙 1 ▶ 宧壦偶恾扉忯乙傚嗺乙哑暨 x ± s 暩暨乙暩

宦以	〕同	愧⊡π峎		德嵓π峎		忒姫亓峎		剠寋π峎	
		勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm	勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm	勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm	勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm
偳摽宧	33	56.54±2.34	79.87±2.13	57.65±3.21	77.65±2.53	59.87±2.14	79.87±3.21	55.65±1.24	77.87±2.35
企展 宦	33	56.32±2.37	69.87±2.16	57.43±2.36	66.75±2.35	59.43±2.35	68.74±2.35	55.67±1.45	67.63±2.15
t	-	0.379	18.936	0.317	18.134	0.795	16.072	0.060	18.468
P	-	0.705	0.001	0.752	0.001	0.429	0.001	0.952	0.001

2.2 ▶ 宧姫忱危厖剠ル塺傚嗺で哑

備標定姫忱危厖剠ル座鸣帲撣」 企展 定暨 P瞥0.05 ₩↑ 快 徨 彙 2↑

彙2 F 定姫忱危歴剠ル座傚催び哑[n暬暨%際]

宦以	〕同	供ダ危厖	懐ひ危厖	1 危厖	姫忱危厖剠ル塵暨%暩
偳摽宧	33	21暨63.64%暩	9暨27.27%瞭	3暨9.09%暩	90.91%暨30/33暩
企展 宦	33	13暨39.39%暩	10暨30.30%暩	10暨30.30%暩	69.69%暨23/33暩
χ^2	-	3.882	0.074	4.694	4.694
P	-	0.049	0.786	0.030	0.030

2.3 ▶ 宧崜勿峎H忯ひ傚嗺ひ哑

案勿墠nm暬惴摽宧崜勿峎H忯乙呜帲撣┛ 企展宦暨P瞥0.05瞭

┣ 宧勿墠ス崜勿峎刊忯乙嗺慆儯写¶ 呉呜暨P暾0.05暩暬 快徨彙 3↑

彙3 ▶ 定睡勿峎付低乙傚催乙哑暨 x ± s 際暨乙際

宦は) 同	崜劷勿墠勮峎		崜勿恹◑ 劅		崜劷啿凿		や冄姫忱嚶兠	
		勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm	勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm	勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm	勿墠ㅈ	勿墠nm
偳摽宧	33	21.43±2.54	46.54±4.32	10.43±3.23	24.32±2.36	16.54±3.24	32.34±2.56	34.32±2.43	48.76±2.43
企展 宦	33	21.54±2.47	32.14±3.25	10.32±3.25	17.65±3.26	16.53±3.54	25.43±3.48	34.57±2.37	42.35±2.54
t	-	0.178	15.302	0.137	9.521	0.012	9.188	0.423	10.475
P	-	0.859	0.001	0.891	0.001	0.991	0.001	0.674	0.001

2.4 上 宧勿墠均劂兾傚嗺乙哑

備標定勿墠均劂兾鸣帲撣┛ @展宧暨P瞥0.05瞭↑ 快徨彙 4↑

彙4 ┣ 宧勿墠均劂兾傚嗺乙哑[n暬暨%瞭]

宦以) 同	揓兑均劂	- 崹均劂	7 均劂	勿墠均劂兾暨%暩
偳摽宧	33	24暨72.73%暩	7暨21.21%暩	2暨6.06%暩	93.94%暨31/33暩
企展 宧	33	16暨48.48%暩	5暨15.15%暩	12暨36.36%暩	63.64%暨21/33暩
χ^2	-	4.062	0.407	9.066	9.066
P	-	0.044	0.523	0.003	0.003

3 讨论

冒寍刜勿墠呖咓慲ㄆ兡否彐她┆媇吣伻勿墠吤噱暬怎勿



寛₁ 勍憇暬位冒寍勿墠喤冟关壨伉岤奫咦m夠屗勿墠┪ 叼哖娧む暬nA厑(E)勢屗她壦偊恾扉暬厑撣剓屗傚夬夰妠デ姫 忱她危厖▼ ⑤崜勿峎⊣暬 │ 扇剓屗傚嗔勿墠吤噱她叼哖慆Ţ 均劂↑ 怎勿墠吤噱へ凙伉Ţ 六卽全↑

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